pco. dimax HD / HD+

high speed CMOS cameras

highest
color fidelity

elegant
ISO speed

high speed
2128 fps
@ Full HD

high resolution
1920 x 1080 pixel  HD
1920 x 1440 pixel  HD+
features

free of session referencing

With innovative use of on chip information, the pco.dimax offers an operation free from session referencing, which does not require any additional mechanical shutter for dark referencing. The pco.dimax incorporates an internal fully automatic referencing feature that does not require additional operator intervention. Therefore it is possible to change frame rates “on the fly” (during recording).

color image quality

The pco.dimax incorporates sophisticated techniques to achieve its high color image quality, proven and recommended by broadcast experts and camera men. This quality applies for high speed frame rates to shoot slow motion clips as well as for standard broadcast frame rates (such as 50 to 60 fps for HDTV 1080p).

A combination of special optical filters and an optimized color-calibration achieves an excellent sRGB image quality. According to ISO Standard 17321 the pco.dimax reaches quality grades of 83 SMI (matching high end digital cameras with typical 75 to 90 SMI). This can be seen by the typical test image sample in the figure, which shows a demanding scene for a correct Bayer pattern color conversion.

A typical test image with color checker, MTF test charts and challenging structures obtained with a color pco.dimax.

low light performance

The customized CMOS image sensor in combination with proprietary algorithms achieves a very low dark signal non-uniformity (DSNU), which can be seen in the figure in a comparison of the dark image of a standard high speed CMOS image sensor and a dark image of the pco.dimax. Hence high quality images can also be recorded at low light sceneries. The low light performance is even further improved by the CDI mode, which is explained in the next section.

CDI

If structural information in the dark side of the histogram of the images is of major importance, the pco.dimax with its correlated double image (CDI) mode offers to record images with increased dynamic range and a 30% better performance on the weak signal side of the images (at the expense of half of the usual frame rate).

A bald eagle catches its prey - original resolution 1920 x 1080 @ 500 frames/s (color version)
features

light sensitivity & ISO speed

Compared to analog photographic films, which are limited to one light sensitivity value, the pco.dimax offers a range of sensitivities (displayed as a band in the figure) called ISO speeds, specified by the ISO Standard 12232. It defines the parameters \( s_{\text{sat}} \), \( s_{\text{noise}40} \) and \( s_{\text{noise}10} \) for digital camera characterization. \( s_{\text{sat}} \) gives the maximum amount of light the sensor can process. \( s_{\text{noise}40} \) defines “excellent” and \( s_{\text{noise}10} \) “acceptable image quality”. Both \( s_{\text{noise}40} \) and \( s_{\text{noise}10} \) are based on noise and quality image comparisons. Qualitatively speaking, the broader the band from \( s_{\text{sat}} \) to \( s_{\text{noise}10} \) (see figure), the better the camera performance becomes. The pco.dimax provides image recording from ISO Speed 160, for highest quality, up to 16,000 and more at high frame rates.

linearity

For quantitative image measurements and analysis the linearity of the camera is a prerequisite. The EMVA 1288 linearity measurement results, as shown in the graph next to this text, demonstrate the scientific grade linearity that is a feature of the pco.dimax.

synchronization & trigger

A precise camera to camera synchronization for pco.dimax cameras is integrated by a master-slave mode with a remarkable low jitter (< 50 ns). Further a variety of trigger signals can be used for sequence as well as for single image triggering, allowing for low level, high level, differential and passive signals at the optically isolated inputs. Time code can be added by an IRIG-B signal (modulated or unmodulated). These features are extremely useful for stereo camera applications for 3D motion analysis and 3D particle image velocimetry (3D PIV) measurements.
technical data

**image sensor HD/HD+**
- type of sensor: CMOS
- image sensor: proprietary
- resolution (h x v): 1920 x 1080 pixel HD
  1920 x 1440 pixel HD+
- pixel size (h x v): 11 µm x 11 µm
- sensor format / diagonal: 21.1 x 11.9 mm² / 24.2 mm HD
  21.1 x 15.8 mm² / 26.4 mm HD+
- shutter mode: global (snapshot)
- MTF: 45.5 lp/mm (theoretical)
- fullwell capacity: 36 000 e-
- readout noise: 23 e- rms (typ.)
  18 e- rms (CDI, typ.)
- dynamic range: 1600 : 1 (64 dB)
  2000 : 1 (65 dB, CDI¹)
- quantum efficiency: 50 % @ peak
- spectral range: 290 nm .. 1100 nm
- dark current: 530 e-/pixel/s @ 20 °C
- DSNU: < 0.6 cnts. rms @ 90 % center zone
- PRNU: < 1 % @ 80 % signal

**camera HD/HD+**
- max. frame rate: 2128 fps HD
  (full frame): 1603 fps HD+
- exposure/shutter time: 1.5 µs .. 40 ms
- dynamic range A/D: 12 bit
- A/D conversion factor: 8.8 e-/count
- pixel scan rate: 55 MHz
- pixel data rate: 4413 Mpixel/s HD
  4432 Mpixel/s HD+
- region of interest: steps of 48 x 4 pixel (centered)
- non linearity: < 0.5 % (diff.) / < 0.2 (Integr.)
- primary image memory (camRAM): 9 GB / 18 GB / 36 GB
- trigger input signals: frame trigger, sequence trigger,
  stop trigger²
- trigger output signals: exposure, busy
- data interface: USB 3.0, GigE/USB 2.0,
  HD-SDI, CameraLink
- time stamp: in image (1 µs resolution)
- time code input: IRIG-B (optional)
- interframing time³: 3.58 µs (optional)
- operational shock: 30 g @ 11 ms, half sine wave, all axes
- operational vibration: 25 g @ 1 - 150 Hz, all axes

**general HD/HD+**
- power supply: 90 .. 260 VAC (12 VDC opt.)
- power consumption: 80 W (120 W with battery)³
- weight: 7.9 kg
- ambient temperature: + 5 °C .. + 40 °C
- operating humidity range: 10 % .. 90 % (non-condensing)
- storage temperature range: - 20 °C .. + 70 °C
- optical interface: F-mount (std.) / C-mount (opt.)
- CE / FCC certified: yes

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**frame rate table**³

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>typical examples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[pixel] frame rate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**pco.dimax HD**
- 1920 x 1080: 2 128 fps
  12 298
- 1296 x 720: 4 347 fps
  27 327
- 1008 x 1000: 3 822 fps
  25 297
- 480 x 240: 23 061 fps
  221 036
- 240 x 16: 130 641 fps
  6325 870

**pco.dimax HD+**
- 1920 x 1440: 1 603 fps
  9 223
- 1920 x 1080: 2 128 fps
  12 298
- 1296 x 720: 4 347 fps
  27 327
- 1008 x 1000: 3 822 fps
  25 297
- 480 x 240: 23 061 fps
  221 036
- 240 x 16: 130 641 fps
  6325 870

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¹ In correlated double image mode (CDI) the readout noise is reduced and therefore the intrascene dynamic is improved.
² All trigger input signals are optically isolated and various signal conditions can be selected like: low level TTL, high level TTL, differential (RS-485) and passive (contact closure).
³ The given resolutions are selected for the frame rate calculations only, they are not mandatory. For region of interest conditions see table above.
⁴ Time between two consecutive images for particle image velocimetry (PIV) applications.
⁵ Includes charging current.
technical data

software
For camera control, image acquisition and archiving of images in various file formats PCO provides the software application Camware (Windows XP, 7 and 8).

A camera SDK (software development kit) including a 32 / 64 bit dynamic link library for user customization and integration on PC platforms is available for free.

For a list of third party software supported, please visit www.pco.de

options
monochrome & color versions available; rechargable battery packs; custom made versions

dimensions
F-mount lens changeable adapter.

**ISO speed rating**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>S&lt;sub&gt;1250&lt;/sub&gt;</th>
<th>S&lt;sub&gt;2500&lt;/sub&gt;</th>
<th>S&lt;sub&gt;6400&lt;/sub&gt;</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>color (raw)</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>color (NLM noise filtered)</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>1250</td>
<td>6400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monochrome (raw)</td>
<td>1250</td>
<td>2500</td>
<td>16000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monochrome (raw &amp; NLM noise filtered)</td>
<td>1250</td>
<td>&gt;10000</td>
<td>&gt;50000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Color**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>CIELab ΔE&lt;sub&gt;1&lt;/sub&gt; average</th>
<th>SMI&lt;sub&gt;3&lt;/sub&gt;</th>
<th>Color space</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt; 2.4</td>
<td>&gt; 83</td>
<td>sRGB / ITU-R BT.709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ISO 12232: Photograpy - Electronic still-picture cameras - Determination of ISO speed
2. measured with daylight 6000 K
3. using a Macbeth Colorchecker - 24 patches color
4. Sensitivity metamersim index (SMI) is defined in the ISO Standard 17321 and describes the ability of a camera to reproduce accurate colors using a Macbeth Colorchecker - 18 patches color

Further information can be found on www.pco.de
The recording of high speed sequences of safety tests is a requirement by law for car manufacturers. But more and more these recordings are as well used for 3D measurements to improve the modelling.

Nature documentation and super slow motion are a recent combination, which attracts people to watch and get new insights into animal life. Here ducklings were observed with a pco.dimax HD+ by Blue Paw Artists in Guyana.

The documentation and subsequent motion analysis are also important tools to improve space technology. Here the last shuttle start was recorded with two pco. dimax cameras. Courtesy of NASA, Florida, USA.

A material test was recorded with two pco. dimax high speed cameras in a stereo configuration. The exact synchronisation was important for the application. Courtesy of GOM Optical Measuring Techniques, Braunschweig, Germany.

For news and sport information on TV it is always interesting to show fast events in slow motion. Here the controlled blasting of old Bayernoil smokestacks (Ingolstadt, Germany) was recorded by a pco.dimax.

The deflation of a side-airbag under demanding light conditions was precisely recorded with a pco.dimax.

application areas

- automobile safety tests
- high speed particle image velocimetry (PIV)
- material testing
- tensile testing
- airbag inflation
- short time physics
- hydrodynamics
- spray analysis
- motion analysis
- TV / Broadcasting
- combustion imaging
- fast events in nature and machine vision
- high speed inspection
- hyper velocity impact studies
- fast flow visualization
- ballistics
- fuel injection
- slow motion in sports
- 3D analysis of fast events
- sparks in electronical switches
- machine vision
- ignition & injection research
- high speed photogrammetry

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