

Newest modular 3D Imaging Raman Microspectroscopy System

Nanofinder® FLEX

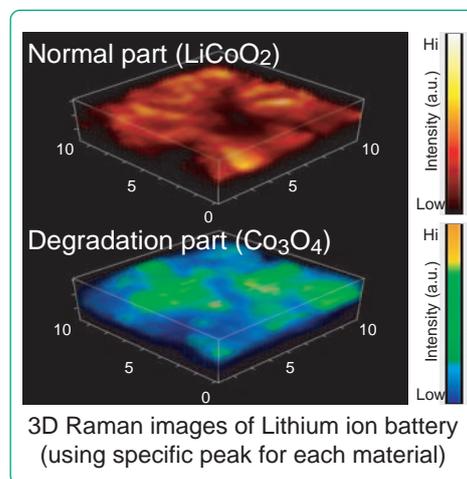
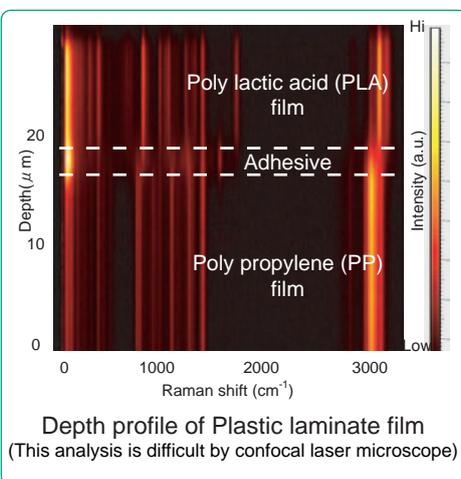
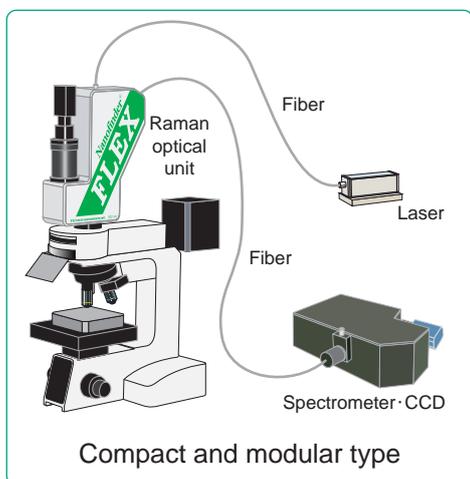
Simple operation and low cost with all the basic features of our top of the line *Nanofinder®30* system.

Structural images of transparent samples (plastic, film, organic EL) with Raman and fluorescence spectroscopy.

High Performance, Compact Size, Low cost

Features

- Raman imaging with 300 nm spatial resolution.
- High sensitivity: 4th order Raman Si peak can be detected in less than 1 min. using a low intensity laser (4 mW)
- Confocal laser microscope designed for 3D Raman.
- Compact Raman optical system directly coupled to the microscope for high stability.
- No need adjustment because no moving parts.
- nm positional accuracy with piezo X-Y-Z stage.
- Modular optical system, spectrometer/CCD and laser.
- The simpler successor to the *Nanofinder®30* - using the same powerful software.
- 1.5 x improvement in spatial resolution using deconvolution software.



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Finally, a high spatial resolution, high sensitivity, compact and low cost Raman microscopy system.

The Nanofinder FLEX is a flexible 3D Raman microscope that retains the basic features and performance of our high-end Nanofinder 30 system. Modular assemblies including a new compact Raman optical unit.

- The Raman optical unit is installed directly upon an upright microscope, creating a clean and compact installation taking no more bench space than a standard microscope.
- Other units are fiber optic coupled and can be placed in convenient locations for ease of operation and a space saving installation.
- Simple changeover of excitation laser and Raman optical system when required.

Nanofinder FLEX has high special resolution < 300 nm and high sensitivity without complex optical adjustments.

The system uses our highly acclaimed Nanofinder software with powerful imaging and data management capabilities.

New, lower cost Raman unit and piezo stage are now in within the reach of most laboratory budgets. For further savings and flexibility, the Nanofinder FLEX system can be used with many existing lasers, CCD Cameras, and spectrometers.

Raman optical unit
Spectrometer, CCD



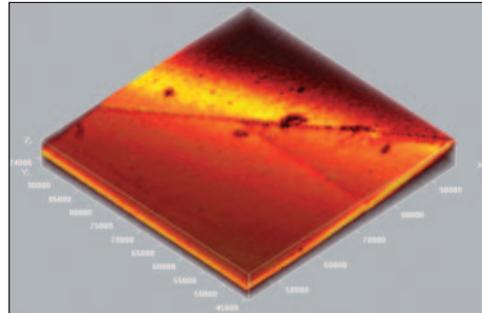
Raman optical unit
attached on microscope



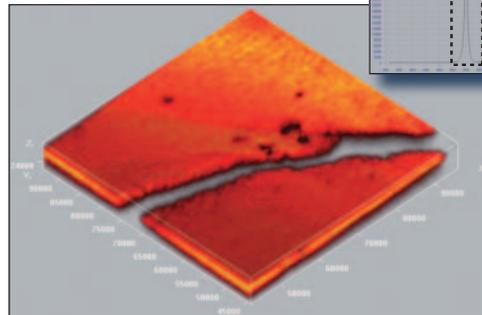
Control-rack
(Embedding PC, spectrometer, CCD)

Easy materials identifying with Raman

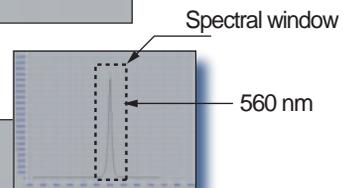
ZnTe defect measurement



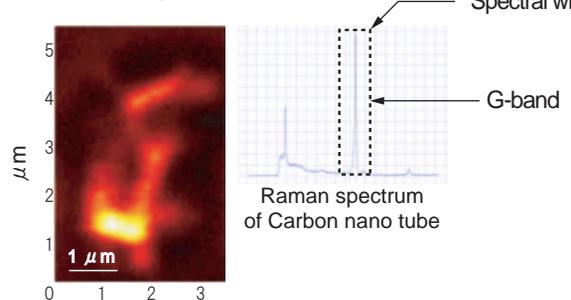
Topographic measurement
with confocal microscope mode



Spectroscopic imaging of ZnTe with photoluminescence mode
3D mapping using the 560 nm Raman peak

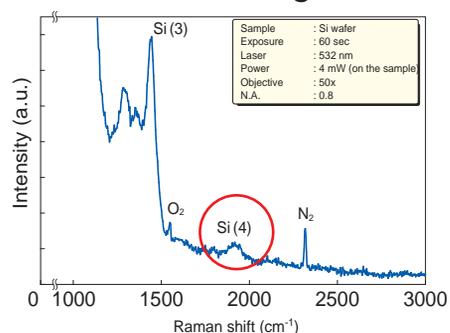


2Dmapping measurement



2D Raman image of CNT (at G-band ~1593 cm⁻¹)

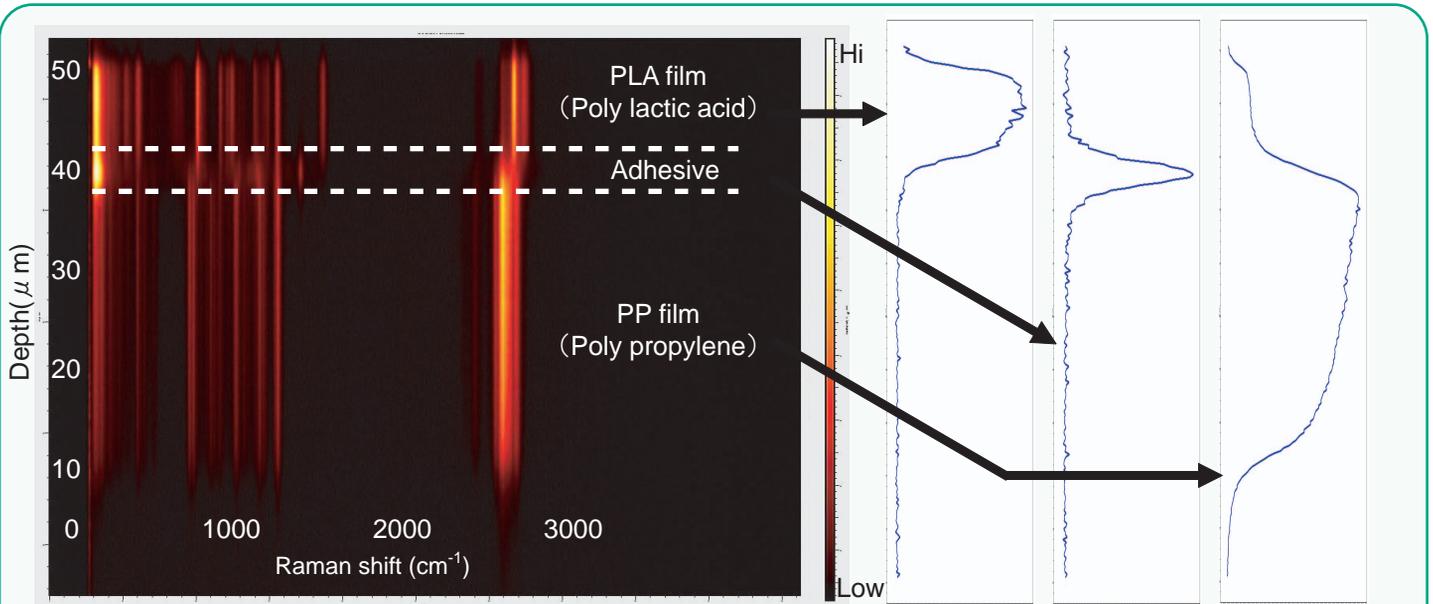
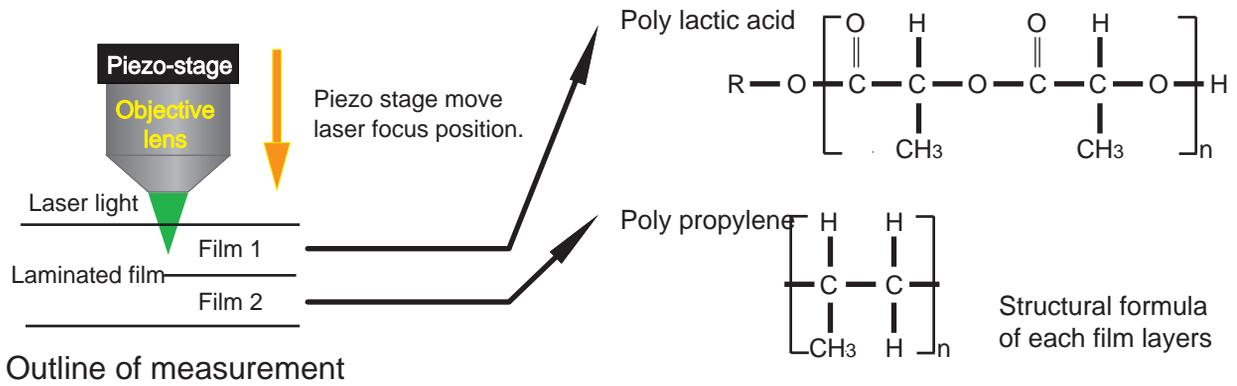
Measurement with high sensitivity



Detection of 4th order Si Raman spectrum
as demonstration of height sensitivity

Depth analysis for laminated film by confocal Raman mapping

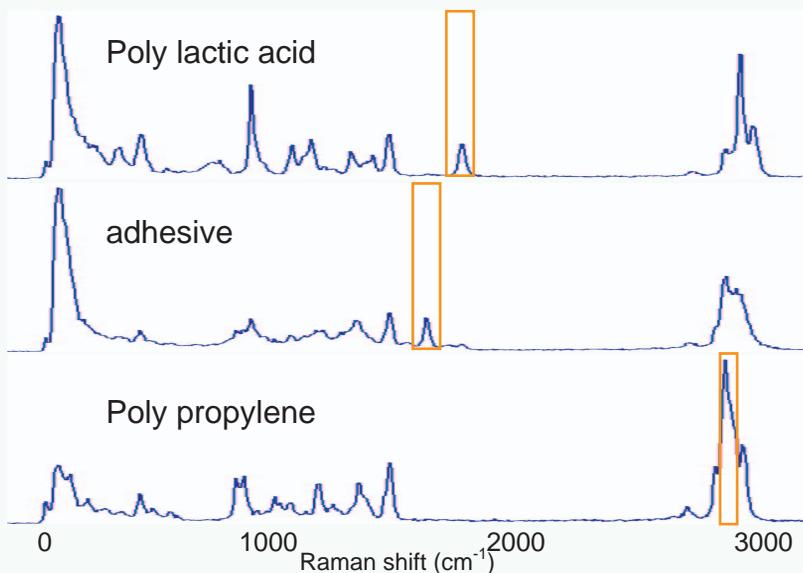
We made a Raman mapping at a laminated area in depth direction. In confocal system, Spectral depth profile can be measured by moving focus position in Laminated film.



Intensity profile for each materials (Specific peak)

In spectral depth profile image, horizontal axis is Raman shift, vertical axis is depth in laminated film. Various spectra were measured along depth direction.

Raman spectra for each materials are shown below profile image. Right hand profiles in the profile image are intensity depth profiles for specific peak (orange color square). These 3 layers can be divided by this measurement.



Raman spectra for each materials

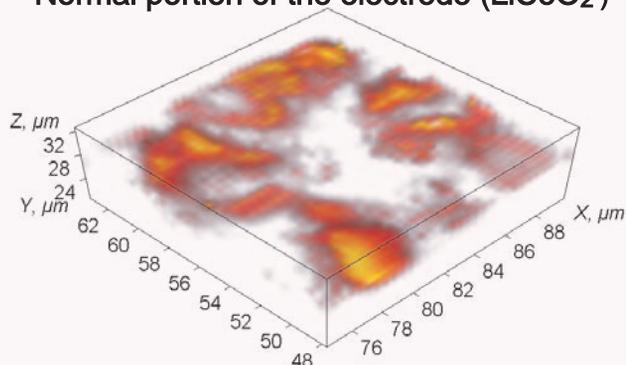
3D Raman image analysis on positive electrode surface of Li-Ion battery

3D Raman mapping on a positive electrode of a degradation Li-Ion battery were conducted.

Distributions of normal electrode material (LiCoO₂) and degradation material (Co₃O₄)

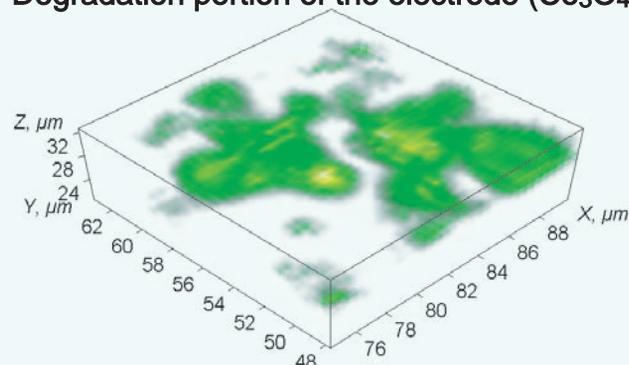
from it can be observed as raman images .

Normal portion of the electrode (LiCoO₂)

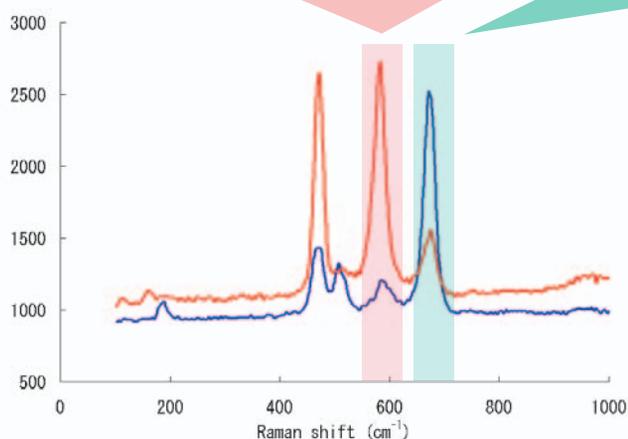


Raman intensity image of LiCoO₂ peak (600 cm⁻¹)

Degradation portion of the electrode (Co₃O₄)

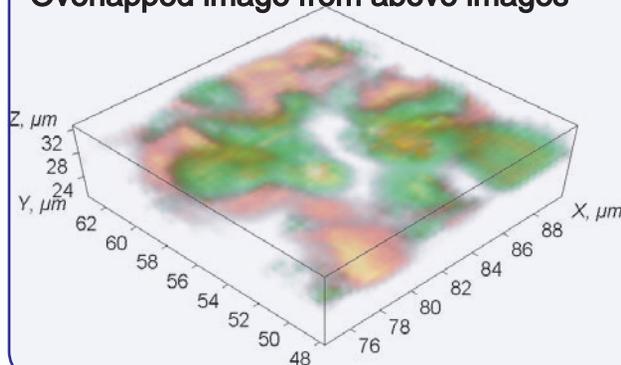


Raman intensity image of Co₃O₄ peak (700 cm⁻¹)



Typical Raman spectrum

Overlapped image from above images



As a material for an positive electrode of Li-Ion battery, LiCoO₂ is mainly used. The electrode material, however, degrades after repeating discharge and charge and then some portions of it turn into Co₃O₄, which can't contribute to charge. Material distributions on the surface can be observed with distinct peak intensity images, because different spectra are taken from these materials respectively.

As shown in the upper images, there is a completely different pattern between normal LiCoO₂ portion and degradation Co₃O₄ portion.

3D Mapping conditions

Excitation laser wavelength: 532 nm

Excitation laser power: 5 mW

Exposure time: 1 sec/point

Total mapping time: 5 hours

Mapping points: 32x32x10

Objective lens: 100x N.A. 0.9

Specifications

Nanofinder® FLEX

3D Raman microscope system

System configuration

- Upright microscope
 - Objective lens (x100, x50) /Monitoring CCD
- Raman optical unit (1 wavelength)
- Imaging spectrometer
- Cooled CCD
- Piezo stage (X-Y-Z)
- Excitation laser (532 nm)
- System controller, software / LCD monitor

Overall specifications

- Spatial resolution
 - XY: < 300 nm (100x, N.A. 0.95)
 - Z: < 900 nm (100x, N.A. 0.95)
- Wavenumber range: 50 cm⁻¹ ~ 4000 cm⁻¹
(532 nm)
- Wavenumber resolution: 2 cm⁻¹
(f=35 cm imaging spectrometer)

Each unit specifications

- Raman optical unit
 - Resettable filter unit
 - Fiber connecting (incident and output)
 - FC connector coupling
- Imaging spectrometer MS3504i
 - Focal length: 35 cm, F: 3.8
 - Reciprocal linear dispersion: 2.37 nm/mm @1200G/mm
 - Wavelength resolution: 0.06 nm/pixel @ 550 nm, 1200G/mm
 - Wavenumber resolution: 2 cm⁻¹/pixel @ 550 nm, 1200G/mm
 - 4 gratings available (selectable)
- Cooled CCD detector
 - Elements: 1024 x 127
 - Element size: 26 x 26 μm
 - Cooling temperature:-100 °C (water),
-80 °C (air)

- Piezo stage
 - X-Y-Z axis stroke: 100 μm (Closed loop)
 - Resolution: 5 nm
 - Repetition accuracy: ±5 nm
- Excitation laser
 1. LD pumped solid state laser
 - Wavelength: 532 nm
 - Power : 50 mW
 2. LD laser
 - Wavelength: 785 nm
 - Power : 70 mWOther lasers available
- Controller
 - Software: Software for Nanofinder
 - Main function:
 - Control of spectrometer/piezo stage
 - Measurement of Raman spectra and images
 - Correlation of a spectral background
 - 2D/3D data display
 - Image restructure from 2D/3D data
 - OS: Windows(r) XP Professional
- Size
 - Microscope and Raman optical unit
 - W300 x D400 x H770 mm
 - Desk with 19 inch mount (option)
 - W600 x D850 x H700 mm
 - (Including as follows: spectrometer/CCD, laser, piezo/system controller)
- Power supply 100VAC-12A
- Options
 - Compatibility with AFM for simultaneous AFM/Raman measurement