

Newest modular 3D Imaging Raman Microspectroscopy System

# Nanofinder® FLEX

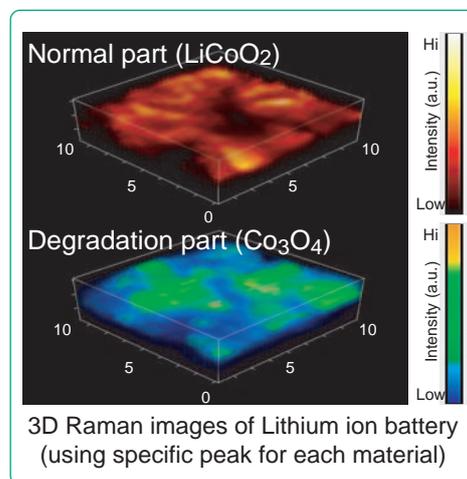
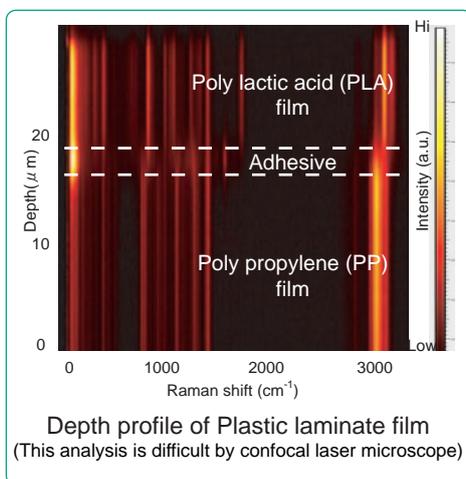
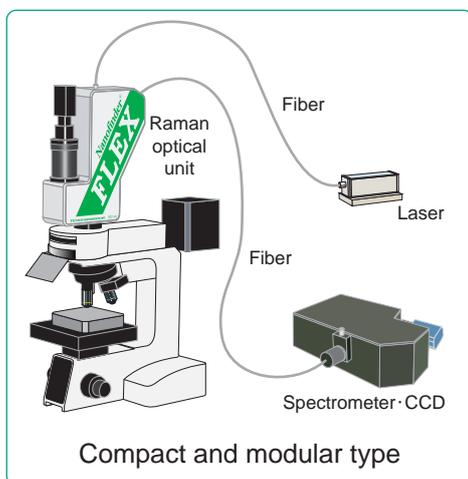
Simple operation and low cost with all the basic features of our top of the line *Nanofinder®30* system.

Structural images of transparent samples (plastic, film, organic EL) with Raman and fluorescence spectroscopy.

High Performance, Compact Size, Low cost

## Features

- Raman imaging with 300 nm spatial resolution.
- High sensitivity: 4th order Raman Si peak can be detected in less than 1 min. using a low intensity laser (4 mW)
- Confocal laser microscope designed for 3D Raman.
- Compact Raman optical system directly coupled to the microscope for high stability.
- No need adjustment because no moving parts.
- nm positional accuracy with piezo X-Y-Z stage.
- Modular optical system, spectrometer/CCD and laser.
- The simpler successor to the *Nanofinder®30* - using the same powerful software.
- 1.5 x improvement in spatial resolution using deconvolution software.



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## Finally, a high spatial resolution, high sensitivity, compact and low cost Raman microscopy system.

The Nanofinder FLEX is a flexible 3D Raman microscope that retains the basic features and performance of our high-end Nanofinder 30 system. Modular assemblies including a new compact Raman optical unit.

- The Raman optical unit is installed directly upon an upright microscope, creating a clean and compact installation taking no more bench space than a standard microscope.
- Other units are fiber optic coupled and can be placed in convenient locations for ease of operation and a space saving installation.
- Simple changeover of excitation laser and Raman optical system when required.

Nanofinder FLEX has high special resolution < 300 nm and high sensitivity without complex optical adjustments.

The system uses our highly acclaimed Nanofinder software with powerful imaging and data management capabilities.

New, lower cost Raman unit and piezo stage are now in within the reach of most laboratory budgets. For further savings and flexibility, the Nanofinder FLEX system can be used with many existing lasers, CCD Cameras, and spectrometers.

Raman optical unit  
Spectrometer, CCD



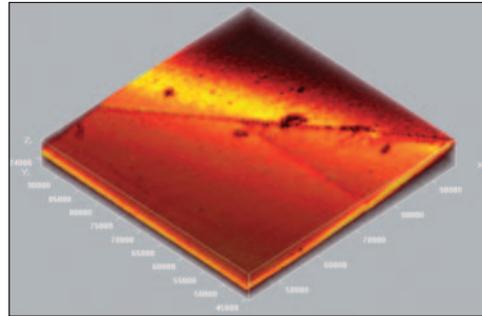
Raman optical unit  
attached on microscope



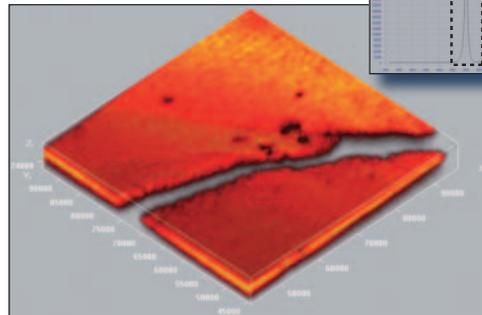
Control-rack  
(Embedding PC, spectrometer, CCD)

## Easy materials identifying with Raman

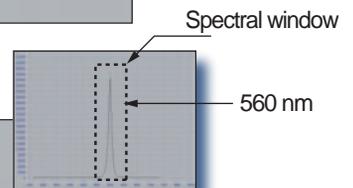
### ZnTe defect measurement



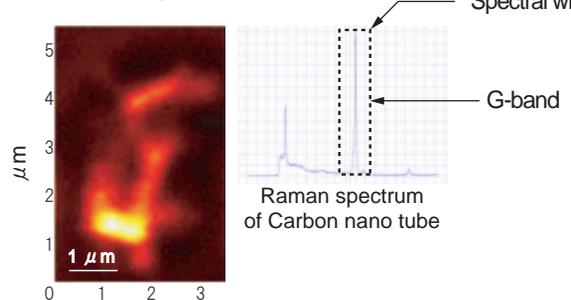
Topographic measurement  
with confocal microscope mode



Spectroscopic imaging of ZnTe with photoluminescence mode  
3D mapping using the 560 nm Raman peak

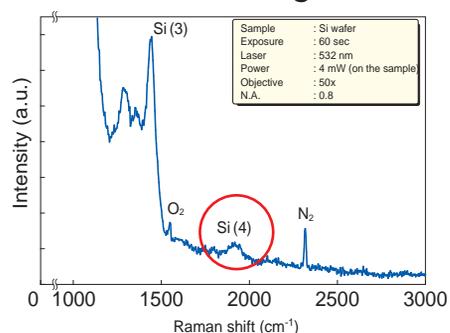


### 2Dmapping measurement



2D Raman image of CNT (at G-band ~1593 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

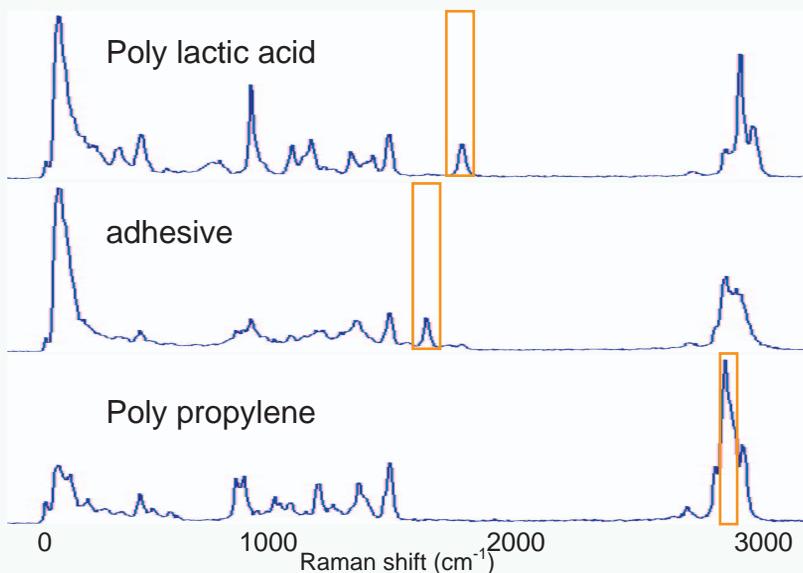
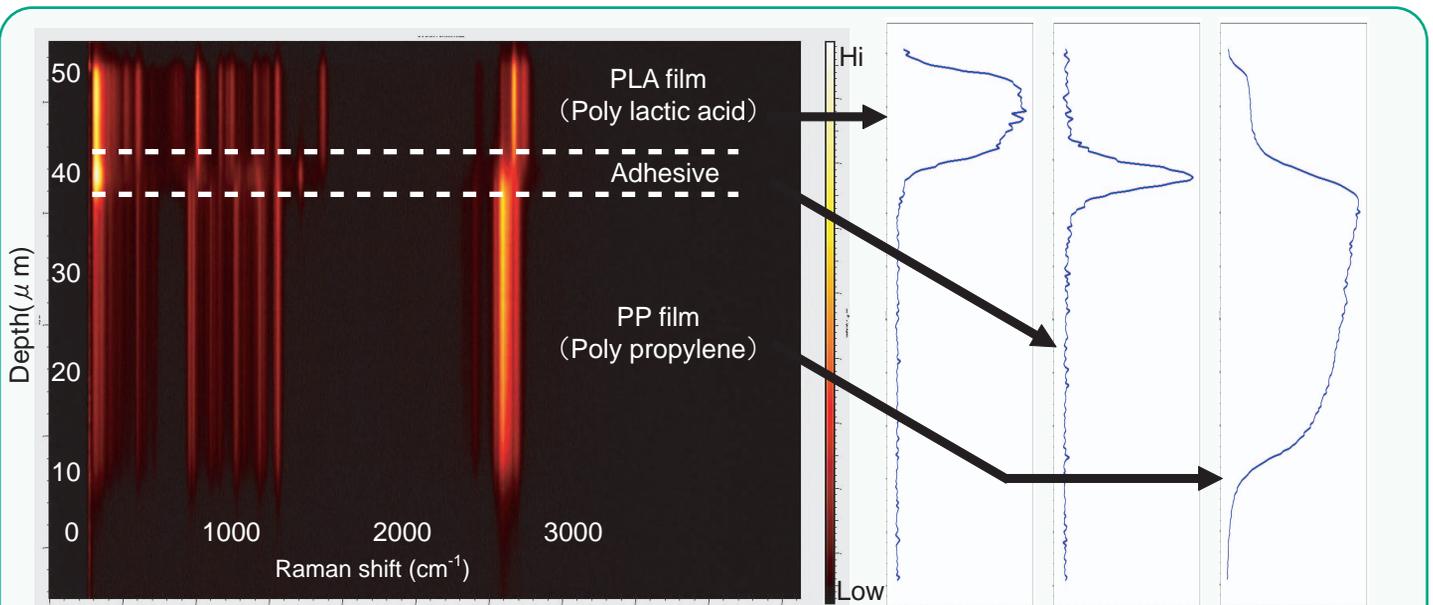
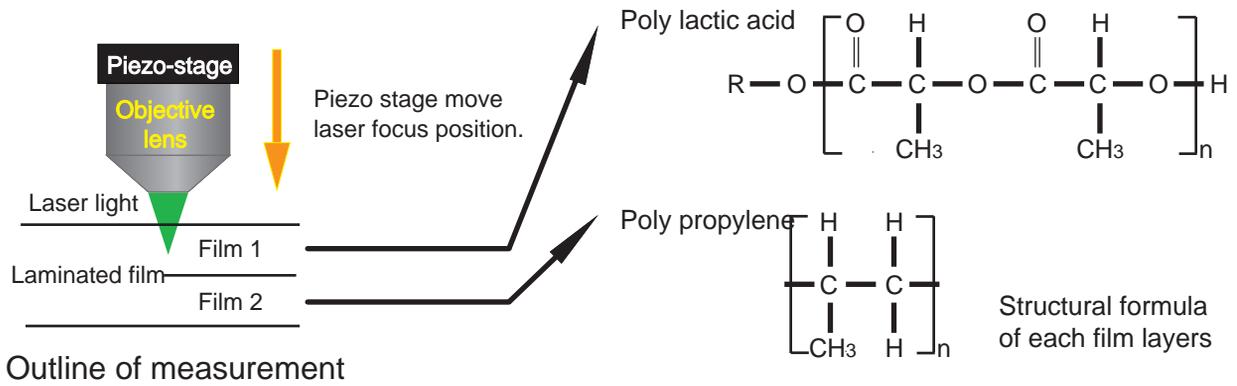
### Measurement with high sensitivity



Detection of 4th order Si Raman spectrum  
as demonstration of height sensitivity

## Depth analysis for laminated film by confocal Raman mapping

We made a Raman mapping at a laminated area in depth direction. In confocal system, Spectral depth profile can be measured by moving focus position in Laminated film.



In spectral depth profile image, horizontal axis is Raman shift, vertical axis is depth in laminated film. Various spectra were measured along depth direction.

Raman spectra for each materials are shown below profile image. Right hand profiles in the profile image are intensity depth profiles for specific peak (orange color square). These 3 layers can be divided by this measurement.

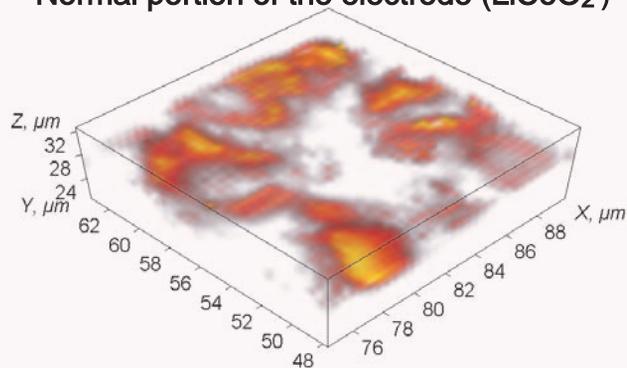
### 3D Raman image analysis on positive electrode surface of Li-Ion battery

3D Raman mapping on a positive electrode of a degradation Li-Ion battery were conducted.

Distributions of normal electrode material (LiCoO<sub>2</sub>) and degradation material (Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)

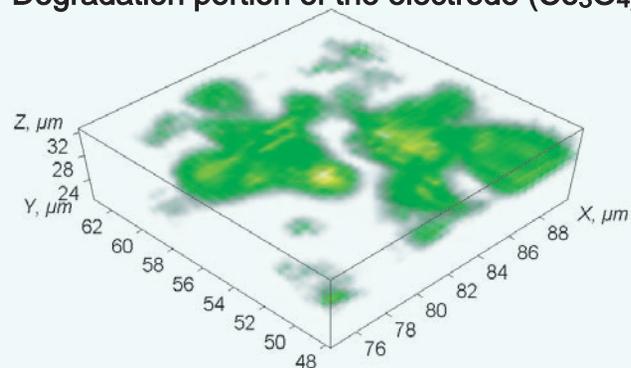
from it can be observed as raman images .

#### Normal portion of the electrode (LiCoO<sub>2</sub>)

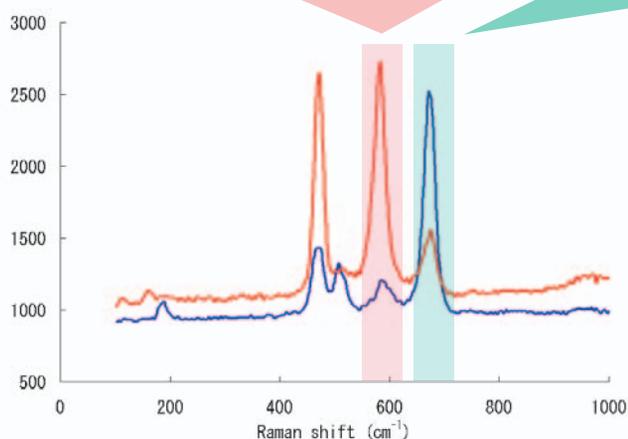


Raman intensity image of LiCoO<sub>2</sub> peak (600 cm<sup>-1</sup>)

#### Degradation portion of the electrode (Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)

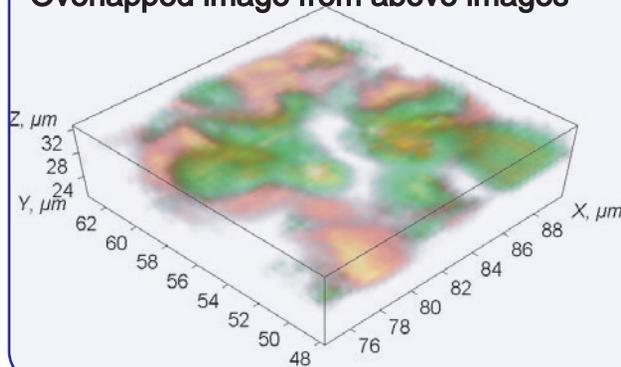


Raman intensity image of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> peak (700 cm<sup>-1</sup>)



Typical Raman spectrum

#### Overlapped image from above images



#### 3D Mapping conditions

Excitation laser wavelength: 532 nm  
 Excitation laser power: 5 mW  
 Exposure time: 1 sec/point  
 Total mapping time: 5 hours  
 Mapping points: 32x32x10  
 Objective lens: 100x N.A. 0.9

As a material for a positive electrode of Li-Ion battery, LiCoO<sub>2</sub> is mainly used. The electrode material, however, degrades after repeating discharge and charge and then some portions of it turn into Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, which can't contribute to charge. Material distributions on the surface can be observed with distinct peak intensity images, because different spectra are taken from these materials respectively.

As shown in the upper images, there is a completely different pattern between normal LiCoO<sub>2</sub> portion and degradation Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> portion.

## Specifications

### Nanofinder® FLEX

3D Raman microscope system

#### System configuration

- Upright microscope
  - Objective lens (x100, x50) /Monitoring CCD
- Raman optical unit (1 wavelength)
- Imaging spectrometer
- Cooled CCD
- Piezo stage (X-Y-Z)
- Excitation laser (532 nm)
- System controller, software / LCD monitor

#### Overall specifications

- Spatial resolution
  - XY: < 300 nm (100x, N.A. 0.95)
  - Z: < 900 nm (100x, N.A. 0.95)
- Wavenumber range: 50 cm<sup>-1</sup> ~ 4000 cm<sup>-1</sup>  
(532 nm)
- Wavenumber resolution: 2 cm<sup>-1</sup>  
(f=35 cm imaging spectrometer)

#### Each unit specifications

- Raman optical unit
  - Resettable filter unit
  - Fiber connecting (incident and output)
  - FC connector coupling
- Imaging spectrometer MS3504i
  - Focal length: 35 cm, F: 3.8
  - Reciprocal linear dispersion: 2.37 nm/mm @1200G/mm
  - Wavelength resolution: 0.06 nm/pixel @ 550 nm, 1200G/mm
  - Wavenumber resolution: 2 cm<sup>-1</sup>/pixel @ 550 nm, 1200G/mm
  - 4 gratings available (selectable)
- Cooled CCD detector
  - Elements: 1024 x 127
  - Element size: 26 x 26 μm
  - Cooling temperature:-100 °C (water),  
-80 °C (air)

- Piezo stage
  - X-Y-Z axis stroke: 100 μm (Closed loop)
  - Resolution: 5 nm
  - Repetition accuracy: ±5 nm
- Excitation laser
  1. LD pumped solid state laser
    - Wavelength: 532 nm
    - Power : 50 mW
  2. LD laser
    - Wavelength: 785 nm
    - Power : 70 mWOther lasers available
- Controller
  - Software: Software for Nanofinder
  - Main function:
    - Control of spectrometer/piezo stage
    - Measurement of Raman spectra and images
    - Correlation of a spectral background
    - 2D/3D data display
    - Image restructure from 2D/3D data
  - OS: Windows(r) XP Professional
- Size
  - Microscope and Raman optical unit
  - W300 x D400 x H770 mm
  - Desk with 19 inch mount (option)
  - W600 x D850 x H700 mm
  - (Including as follows: spectrometer/CCD, laser, piezo/system controller)
- Power supply 100VAC-12A
- Options
  - Compatibility with AFM for simultaneous AFM/Raman measurement